HATCHERY EVALUATION REPORT

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

September 1996

Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT)

HATCHERY EVALUATION REPORT

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

An Independent Audit Based on Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT) Performance Measures

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Executive Summary

This report presents the findings of the independent audit of the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program. The hatchery is located on the Pahsimeroi River near Ellis, Idaho. The hatchery is used for adult collection and spawning of summer steelhead and the adult collection, spawning, incubation, rearing, and release of summer chinook.

The audit was conducted in 1996-1997 as part of a 2-year effort that will include 67 hatcheries and satellite facilities located on the Columbia and Snake River system in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. The hatchery operating agencies include the U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, and Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

Background

The audit is being conducted as a requirement of the Northwest Power Planning Council (NPPC) ÒStrategy for SalmonÓ and the Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Under the audit, the hatcheries are evaluated against policies and related performance measures developed by the Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT). IHOT is a multi-agency group established by the NPPC to direct the development of new basinwide standards for managing and operating fish hatcheries. The Bonneville Power Administration (BPA) contracted with Montgomery Watson to act as an independent contractor for the audit. IHOT has established five basic policies that cover: (1) hatchery coordination, (2) hatchery performance standards, (3) fish health, (4) ecological interaction, and (5) genetics. The audit focuses on all these policies, with the exception of hatchery coordination. These policies are set forth in *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries (IHOT 1995)*. That document is the source for the performance measures that are the basis of this audit.

The Audit Process

The audit was based on the facility managementÕs response to a 109-page questionnaire. This audit form was completed through a five-step process in which:

- Information was obtained from headquarters.
- The hatchery manager was asked to fill out and return the audit form.
- A 1-2 day site audit visit was conducted to inspect facilities, review hatchery records, discuss audit form responses, and develop remedial action plans.
- A compliance report was developed to document the compliance status of each performance measure. This report was then shared with the hatchery manager and IHOT representative.
- This hatchery evaluation report was written to document compliance with IHOT performance measures and develop cost estimates for remedial actions when needed.

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Results

The Pahsimeroi facility includes three ponds for adult holding, four concrete raceways and incubation facilities. The satellite facility has two earthen rearing ponds. The hatchery is funded by Idaho Power as mitigation for fishery losses caused by construction of hydroelectric dams on the Snake River in Hells Canyon.

The Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program was in general compliance with most of the performance measures. In the area of program objectives, the hatchery was not meeting its adult return goal and needed to better document its adult contribution. The audit found that the hatchery was not in compliance with the temperature criteria, rearing density (full program), water quality monitoring criteria, alarm facilities, predation control criteria, which are all facilities requirements. In the compliance area for fish health policy, the hatchery was not using foot baths in the incubation area. The hatchery did not have a Genetics Monitoring and Evaluation Program in place.

The specific areas in which the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program requires remedial actions based on the IHOT performance measures are listed below. These remedial actions are listed in alphabetical order without intent of ranking or otherwise assigning priority:

- Conduct fishery contribution studies
- Construct 4 more raceways (needed for full program)
- Construct bird netting and fence for upper pond
- Construct new release pipe that runs directly to the river
- Develop 4 cfs additional groundwater supply for incubation, early rearing, and fry
- Develop annual training schedule
- Develop genetics monitoring and evaluation plan
- Develop smoltification goal and monitoring program
- Develop specific incubation and rearing standards for IHOT Operations Plan
- Document adult contribution
- Fence settling ponds and construct new release pipe
- Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new system is operational
- Follow IHOT protocols for disinfection of exterior and interior of transport vehicles
- Follow IHOT protocols for equipment and rain gear disinfection prior to its use in the hatchery

- Install and use foot baths
- Install flow and security alarm system with logging capability
- Install freezer at hatchery (needed for full program)
- Monitor DO and TGP
- Monitor O₂ concentration during transport
- Perform IHOT QA/QC feed tests
- Reduce temperature in bulk storage facilities
- Review feed protocols with respect to how bags of feed are open
- Review IHOT temperature criteria for transport
- Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness
- Run analysis for contaminants
- Run analysis for missing chemistry parameters
- Run analysis for nitrite
- Run analysis for turbidity

Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human control or Performance Measures not relevant to this hatchery (Type 1 in Table 3, Section 4 of this report) were not listed above.

Facility Description

Name: Pahsimeroi Hatchery
Stock/Species: Summer Chinook

Summer Steelhead

Operating Agency: Idaho Department of Fish and Game

Funding Agency: Idaho Power Corporation

Location: Located on the Pahsimeroi River near Ellis, Idaho. The hatchery is

divided into two locations with the lower facility 1 mile upstream and

the upper facility 7 miles upstream from the river mouth.

Address:

Idaho Department of Fish and Game

Pahsimeroi Hatchery

Box 85

Ellis, ID 83235

Hatchery Manager: Mr. Gary Bertellotti
Phone: (208) 876-4475

Fax:

Purpose: The hatchery began operation in 1969. It is funded by Idaho Power as

mitigation for fishery losses caused by construction of hydroelectric

dams on the Snake River in Hells Canyon. The goal of the hatchery is

to relocate steelhead and chinook salmon runs from the Snake river (which was blocked by Hells Canyon, Oxbow, and Brownlee dams) to the Salmon River drainage.

Production Goal:

Summer Chinook

Produce 1 million smolts for release into Pahsimeroi River and Salmon

River drainage

Provide surplus eggs to other hatchery programs in the state.

Summer Steelhead

Provide green and eyed eggs to Niagara, Magic Valley, and Hagerman

hatcheries

Water Supply: The main hatchery receives its water (17,953 gpm) directly from the

Pahsimeroi River by both gravity and pumped supplies. It also receives

a small flow (225 gpm) from a series of small nearby springs.

Facilities: The hatchery is divided into two locations with the lower facility 1 mile

upstream and the upper facility 7 miles upstream from the river mouth.

Adult Holding: 1 concrete trap pond - 5,000 cf each at the lower facility

3 concrete adult holding ponds - 5,625 cf each at the lower facility

Incubation: 20 double stack vertical tray incubators (320 trays) at the lower facility

Early Rearing: 4 concrete raceways - 1000 cf each at the lower facility

Rearing Ponds: 2 earthen rearing ponds - 55,000 cf each located at the upper facility

Compliance Status

The hatchery audits are based on compliance with written IHOT performance measures. These performance measures are documented in *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin*Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries (referred to as IHOT 1995 in this report).

The purpose of the performance measures is to implement new basinwide policies that provide regional guidelines for operating anadromous hatcheries in the Columbia Basin.

The audit focuses on performance measures for IHOT policies that cover (1) hatchery performance standards, (2) fish health, (3) ecological interaction, and (4) genetics. These performance measures are intended to guide hatchery operations once production is established. For that reason, the hatchery operations audit included broodstock collection, spawning, incubation of eggs, fish rearing and feeding, fish release, equipment maintenance and operations, and personnel training. Production priorities are beyond the scope of this audit.

Based on *IHOT 1995*, a detailed 109-page audit form was developed. The audit form divided the performance measures into six major sections along major program and technical criteria areas. Two additional sections (sections 1 and 8) include general information and expenditure information needed for this Hatchery Evaluation Report and blank forms for additional comments. The following is the basic structure of the IHOT audit form:

- Section 1 Performance Measures for General Information and Expenditure

 Information (PMs General 1-2)
- Section 2 Performance Measures for Program Objectives (PMs 1-4)

Integrated Hatchery Operations Team (IHOT) 1995. *Policies and Procedures for Columbia Basin Anadromous Salmonid Hatcheries*, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.

| Section 3 | Performance Measures for Facility Requirements (PMs 5-15) |
|-----------|--|
| Section 4 | Performance Measures for Hatchery Practices (PMs 16-25) |
| Section 5 | Performance Measures for Fish Health Policy (PMs 26-34) |
| Section 6 | Performance Measures for Ecological Interactions (PMs 35-38) |
| Section 7 | Performance Measures for Genetics Policy (PMs 39-43) |
| Section 8 | Blank Forms for Additional Comments |

Several performance measures are repeated in various sections of the audit form. These performance measures overlap in *IHOT 1995* and were retained to allow individuals interested in specific portions of the audit (such as Genetics or Fish Health) to determine the compliance status of all performance measures for a given topic in one location. A repeated performance measure is indicated by shaded text.

The Hatchery Audit Process

The hatchery audit will be conducted over a 2-year period that concludes in 1997. At each hatchery, a five-step process was used to complete the overall hatchery audit. This process consisted of research and onsite visits. The site visit at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery was conducted on September 13, 1996.

The following is the five-step audit process:

- 1. Information was obtained from headquarters.
- 2. The hatchery manager was asked to fill out and return the **Audit Form**.
- 3. A 1-2 day site audit visit was conducted at each hatchery. During that visit an audit team inspected facilities, reviewed hatchery records, discussed audit form responses, and developed remedial action plans when appropriate.

- 4. During the site visit, the compliance status of each performance measure was discussed with the hatchery manager and IHOT representative. A portion of the Hatchery Evaluation Report was sent to the hatchery manager following the audit visit as a **Compliance Report**. That Compliance Report is Table 2 of this report.
- 5. Information from steps 1-4 was used to prepare a draft **Hatchery Evaluation Report.** This draft report was submitted to the operating agencies for review of the information used to determine compliance. Based on review and comments, a final Hatchery Evaluation Report was developed. The final report documents the compliance of a particular hatchery with the IHOT performance measures and presents cost estimates to correct any deficiencies.

Compliance Status of Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

The following table includes information on life-stages that are held on this facility for some portion of their rearing cycle (Table 1). For multi-facility programs, summary cost and contribution data is presented at the facility where rearing occurs. For the compliance status relating to performance measures that do not occur at this hatchery, please refer to the Hatchery Evaluation Reports for the hatcheries and stocks listed in Table 1. A check mark (4) indicates that the specific life-stage is held at this facility.

This section documents the compliance status of the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program. Each performance measure is presented in a table taken from the audit form (Table 2). The compliance status is identified by the following categories:

- N/A (not applicable)
- **Yes** (in compliance)
- ? (unknown; generally due to unavailability of information to determine compliance)
- **No** (not in compliance).

Remedial actions are suggested for performance measures not in compliance. These remedial actions are grouped into categories and listed in Section 4 of this report, where the cost of the required remedial actions is also presented.

IHOT Audit

10/29/96

Table 1 Summary Program Information for Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

| Component | | Location | of Adult Holding, Sp | awning, Incubation, an | nd Rearing | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Pahsimeroi | Sawtooth Hatchery | Pahsimeroi | | | | | | | | |
| | Hatchery | | Rearing Ponds ^(a) | | | | | | | | |
| Adult Collection | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult Holding | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spawning | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilization | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incubation | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| green-to-eyed | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| eyed-to-hatch | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rearing | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| fry | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| fingerlings | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| smolts | | | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Acclimation/release | | | 4 | | | | | | | | |

(a) located at the upper Pahsimeroi facility

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | nce Statu | 18 | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----|--|-----------------------------|
| | | | 1 | ı | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #1 | Are the hatchery programs outlined in a subbasin | | 4 | | | Columbia Basin System Planning | |
| | management plan? | | | | | Production Plan, IDFGÕs 5 Year | |
| | | | | | | Anadromous Manager Plan, and FERC | |
| | | | | | | agreement | |
| #2 | Is the hatchery operating under a current hatchery | | 4 | | | IHOT Operations Plan | |
| | operational plan? | | | | | | |
| | Is it understood by staff? | | 4 | | | | |
| | Is it being followed? | | 4 | | | | |
| #3 | Is a hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan in place? | | | | | IDFGÕs 5 Year Anadromous Manager | |
| | | | | | | Plan | |
| | Do you have a written monitoring and evaluation plan? | | 4 | | | | |
| #4a | Adult contribution to fisheries, spawning grounds, and | | | | 4 | Review of records | Document adult contribution |
| | hatchery | | | | | | |
| #4b | Adult pre-spawning survival as compared with | | 4 | | | Review of records; in compliance 4 out | |
| | established goal | | | | | of last 4 years | |
| | | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|---|----|--|-----------------------|
| #4c | Egg-take as compared with established hatchery goal | | | | 4 | Review of records; in compliance 0 out | Improve adult returns |
| | | | | | | of last 5 years | |
| #4d | Green-egg to eyed-egg survival as compared with | | 4 | | | Review of records; in compliance 5 out | |
| | established goal | | | | | of last 5 years | |
| #4e | Eyed-egg to fry survival as compared with established | | | | 4 | Review of records; in compliance 4 out | |
| | goal | | | | | of last 5 years | |
| #4f | Fry to smolt survival as compared with established | | | | 4 | Review of records; In compliance 3 out | |
| | goal | | | | | of last 5 years | |
| #4g | Production as compared with established goal | | | | 4 | Review of records; In compliance 0 out | |
| | | | | | | of last 5 years | Improve adult returns |
| #4h | Percent survival (smolt to adult) as compared with | | | | 4 | Review of records; In compliance 0 out | |
| | established goal | | | | | of last 5 years | Improve adult returns |
| #4i | Number of eggs, fry, fingerlings, smolts, and/or adults | 4 | | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | to meet basinwide needs | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | | Complia | nce Statı | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|---------|-----------|----|------------------------------|---|
| | | | _ | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | 1 | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | <u> </u> |
| #5a | Temperature | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your water temperature meet the criteria for | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | spawning? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your water temperature meet the criteria for | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | incubation? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your water temperature meet the criteria for | | | <u>.</u> | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Develop 4 cfs additional groundwater |
| | rearing? | | | | | | supply for incubation, early rearing, and |
| | | | | | | | fry |
| #5b | Dissolved gases | | | | | | lly |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Is the oxygen level near saturation? | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Monitor DO in both water supplies |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Is the dissolved nitrogen level less than saturation? | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Monitor TPG in both water supplies |
| | | | | | | | |
| #5c | Chemistry | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Ammonia (un-ionized) | | | 4 | | No data | Run analysis for chemistry parameters |
| | Carbon Dioxide | | | 4 | | | |
| | Chlorine | | | 4 | | | |
| | pН | | | 4 | | | |
| | Copper | | | 4 | | | |
| | Hydrogen Sulfide | | | 4 | | | |
| | Iron | | | 4 | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|----|---------|----------------------------|
| | Zinc | | | 4 | | | |
| #5d | Turbidity | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your turbidity meet the criteria? | l | | 4 | | No data | Run analysis for turbidity |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | ice Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|---------|-----------|----|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | 1 | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #5e | Alkalinity and hardness | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your alkalinity and hardness meet the criteria? | | | 4 | | No data | Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness |
| #5f | Nitrite | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does your nitrite meet the criteria? | | | 4 | | No data | Run analysis for nitrite |
| #5g | Contaminants | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Aldrin | | | | | No data | Run analysis for contaminants |
| | Aluili | | | 4 | | Tvo data | Kun unarysis for contaminants |
| | Endrin | | | 4 | | | |
| | Dieldrin | | | 4 | | | |
| | Heptachlor | | | 4 | | | |
| | Chlordane | | | 4 | | | |
| | Methoxychlor | | | 4 | | | |
| | Lindane | | | 4 | | | |
| | Malathion | | | 4 | | | |
| | Guthion | | | 4 | | | |
| #5h | Pathogens | | | | | | |
| | What portions of the hatchery have disease-free water? | | | | | | |
| | Adult holding | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| | Incubation | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-------------------|-----|-----|---|----|---|--------------------------------------|
| Early rearing | | | | 4 | Limited amount of water | Develop 4 cfs additional groundwater |
| | | | | | | supply |
| Rearing Others | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | | Complia | nce Stati | us | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|-----------|-----------|-------|--|---|
| | | N/A | N/A Yes ? | | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #6 | Alarm Systems | | | | | | |
| | Do the following areas have alarms? | | | | | | |
| | Intake | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion | Install flow and security alarm systems |
| | Large rearing ponds and adult holding ponds Raceway headboxes and rearing ponds Incubation facilities Quarantine areas and facilities Water treatment systems Security Are there outside systems and buzzers in on-site residences? | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 4 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion Discussion | with logging capability |
| | Are water flow alarms checked daily? | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Are all other alarms checked weekly? | 4 | | | | Discussion | Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new |
| | Is there a log of alarms for emergencies, tests, and maintenance requirements? | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | system is operational |
| | Are telephone pagers used? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|----|------------------------------|--|
| #7 | Adult collection and holding facilities | | | | | | |
| | Do you meet the adult holding criteria? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statı | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|---------|-----------|----|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #8 | Incubation facilities | N/A | ies | • | NO | | |
| | Type 1: Vertical Stack Incubators Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| #9 | Rearing facilities | | | | | | |
| | Type 1: Concrete Raceways Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program? | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | Construct 4 more raceways (needed if at full program) |
| | Type 2: <u>Earthen Ponds</u> Do you have an adequate number of units for the overall program? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| #10 | Screening facilities | | | | | | |
| | Do you meet the approach velocity criteria? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| | Are the fish screens regularly cleaned? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| | Does the screen mesh meet screen opening criteria? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|----|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Are rearing containers double screened for fish that | 4 | | | | Not needed | |
| | should not be released to adjacent water? | | | | | | |
| #11 | Predator control facilities | | | | | | |
| | Are your predation control facilities effective? | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | Construct bird netting and fence for upper ponds |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | C | Compliar | ice Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|----------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #12 | Food storage facilities and quality control | IVA | 103 | • | 110 | | |
| | Does the storage of dry/semi-moist/moist foods | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| | (dry<12%; semi-moist 12-20%; moist >20% moisture) | | | | | | |
| | follow food manufacturerÕs recommendations? | | | | | | |
| | Does a regional quality control officer oversee | | | | | | |
| | production procedures and monitor: | | | | | | |
| | Verification by feed manufacturer that ingredients | | | | 4 | Discussion | Perform IHOT QA/QC feed tests |
| | meet specifications? | | | | | | |
| | Ensure feed does not contain unwanted drugs or | | | | 4 | Discussion | Perform IHOT QA/QC feed tests |
| | other additives? | | | | | | |
| | Analyze ingredients contained in the final food | | | | 4 | Discussion | Perform IHOT QA/QC feed tests |
| | product to ensure that feed specifications have been | | | | | | |
| | met? | | | | | | |
| | Are the foods stored and handled according to the | | | | | | |
| | following criteria? | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|--|-----|-----|---|----|--|--|
| Moist pellets should not exceed 10°F at point of | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| delivery. | | | | | | |
| Moist pellets should be removed from freezer just | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| prior to feeding. | | | | | | |
| Do not leave buckets of feed or feed containers | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| outside exposed to light or heat. | | | | | | |
| Open bags of feed should be fed within 1 to 2 days | | | | 4 | Discussion | Review feed protocols with respect to |
| except when feeding small groups of fish. | | | | | | how long bags of feed are open |
| | | | | | | Install freezer at lower hatchery facility |
| | | | | | | (needed if at full program) |
| Automatic feeder hoppers and bulk storage | | | | 4 | Insulated bulk feeds heat up above 80 °F | Reduce temperature in bulk storage |
| facilities should be insulated against excessive | | | | | | facilities |
| temperatures (80°F and above). | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statı | 1S | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|---------|-----------|----|--|--|
| | | | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #13 | Release facilities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Do the release facilities ensure that fish are not | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | Construct new release pipe that runs |
| | subjected to adverse conditions? | | | | | Release pipe runs through settling ponds | directly to the river |
| | | | | | | | |
| #14 | Pollution abatement facilities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Do the pollution abatement facilities meet all federal | ĺ | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | Fence settling ponds and construct new |
| | and state regulations (or good engineering practice)? | | | | | Release of fish through ponds - disturbs | release pipe |
| | | | | | | solids | |
| | Are pollution abatement facilities operated correctly? | | | | 4 | Discussion. Not cleaned regularly | |
| #15 | Transportation facilities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Are the transport systems adequate to meet IHOT | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/Discussion | |
| | performance measures for transportation practices? | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statu | IS | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|------|---------|-----------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #16 | Broodstock selection practices | IN/A | res | • | NO | | |
| | Is the donor selection process document attached? | 4 | | | | Existing program; does not apply | |
| | Was the donor selection outline followed in selecting the hatchery broodstock? | 4 | | | | Existing program; does not apply | |
| | Go to PM #40 in Genetics Section | | | | | | |
| #17 | Spawning practices | | | | | | |
| | Were the appropriate number of spawners, male/female ratios, and fertilization protocols used? | | | | l 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| | Go to PM #42 in Genetics Section | | | | | | |
| #18 | Incubation practices | | | | | | |
| | Are specific incubation standards listed in the hatchery operations plan? | | 4 | | | Hatchery Operations Plan | Develop specific incubation standards for IHOT Operations Plan |
| | Are incubation practices written? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Incubation Type 1: <u>Vertical tray</u> (see PM #8) Do you meet the loading and flow criteria? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | nce Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|----------|-----------|----|------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #19 | Rearing practices | | | | | | |
| | Are specific rearing standards listed in the hatchery | | 4 | | | Hatchery Operations Plan | Develop specific rearing standards for |
| | operations plan? | | | | | | IHOT Operations Plan |
| | Are rearing practices written? | | 4 | | | Hatchery Operations Plan | |
| | Rearing Unit Type 1: Raceways (see PM #9) | | | | | | |
| | Do you meet the density and DI criteria? | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Construct 4 more raceways for full |
| | Do you meet the Loading and FI criteria? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | program |
| | Rearing Unit Type 2: Earthen Ponds (see PM #9) | | | | | | |
| | Do you meet the density and DI criteria? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Do you meet the Loading and FI criteria? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #20 | Smolt quality | | | | | | |
| | Do you produce a high quality smolt? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | ice Stati | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|----------|-----------|----|------------------------------|---|
| | | | I | T | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #21 | Fish health management practices | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Are the monthly hatchery monitoring visits being | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | conducted? (PM #26) | | | | | | |
| | Are the annual broodstock inspections being | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | conducted? (PM #27) | | | | | | |
| | Is there pathogen-free water and are the sanitation | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Install and use foot baths |
| | procedures being followed? (PM #28) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Are the following water quality parameters within | | | | | | |
| | criteria? (PM #5a-5h) | | | | | | |
| | Water temperature | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Develop additional 4 cfs of groundwater |
| | | | | | | | See PM #4a |
| | Dissolved gases | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Chemistry | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Turbidity | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Alkalinity and hardness | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Nitrite | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Contaminants | | | 4 | | Review of records/Discussion | Run analysis |
| | Are rearing standards being followed? (PM #19) | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Construct 4 more raceways for full |
| | | | | | | | program |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|---|-----|-----|---|----|------------------------------|--|
| Are egg and fish transfer/release requirements met? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| (PM #31) | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statı | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|--------|--|-----|---------|-----------|------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #22a | Does hatchery performance meet requirements | | | - | - 10 | | |
| | outlined in the regional hatchery policies and in | | | | | | |
| | subbasin and hatchery plans for the following areas? | | | | | | |
| #22a1 | Percent smoltification | | | | | | |
| | Do you measure percent smoltification? | | | | 4 | Discussion | Develop smoltification goal and |
| | Did you meet the smoltification criteria? | | | 4 | | Discussion | monitoring program |
| #22a2 | Rearing density (prior to release) | | | | | | |
| | Did you meet the rearing density criteria just prior to release? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #22a3 | Disease condition (at release) | | | | | | |
| | Did you meet all disease regulations just prior to release? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #22a4 | Number (at release) | | | | | | |
| W20. 7 | Did you meet the release number goal? | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| #22a5 | Size at release | | | | | | |
| | Did you meet the size goal? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-------|--|-----|-----|---|----|------------------------------|--|
| #22a6 | Dates of release | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Did you meet the release date goal? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #22a7 | Location of release | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Did you release the fish at the specified location? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #22b | Are fish reared in the subbasin or acclimated in the | | | | | | |
| | subbasin? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Are the fish reared in the subbasin? | J | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | Are the fish acclimated in the subbasin? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | | | | | | | |
| #22c | Is the release strategy appropriate for the program? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | ı | I | ı | 1 | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | ice Statu | IS | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|------|-------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------|--|
| | | DT/A | \$ 7 | 9 | NT- | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #23 | Transportation facilities | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| | Do transportation equipment and personnel receive disinfection before and after use? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | Is the fish tank interior disinfected using a solution of | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | 200 ppm active chlorine for 30 minutes minimum or | | | | | | |
| | formaldehyde gas generation method (relative humidity | | | | | | |
| | of 60% for 2 hrs)? | | | | | | |
| | Is the exterior of the fish transport vehicle disinfected using high pressure steam (115-130°C), high temperature acid, or with 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes? | | | | 4 | Discussion | Follow IHOT protocols for disinfection of exterior and interior of transport vehicle |
| | Is the fish transport vehicle (cab) disinfected using 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compounds (1.5 ml of 50% stock solution/liter water)? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |
| | Is other equipment disinfected including fish pumps, nets, egg sorters, waders, boots, rain gear, hoses and other equipment using one of the following solutions? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes | | | | | | |
| 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 | | | | | | |
| minutes | | | | | | |
| 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | | | | | | |
| Do personnel wear protective garments when handling | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| fish eggs or cultural water? | | | | | | |
| Tion oggo of Cultural Water | | | | | | |
| Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive | | 1 | | | Discussion | |
| _ | | 7 | | | Discussion | |
| an inspection and service prior to the release season? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Is a daily service inspection completed before starting | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| up and leaving for the day? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting | 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting | 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes 4 Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting 4 | 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes 4 Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting 4 | 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes 4 Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting 4 | 200 ppm chlorine for 30 minutes 600 ppm quaternary ammonia compound for 30 minutes 200 ppm iodophor solution for 10 minutes 4 Discussion Do personnel wear protective garments when handling fish eggs or cultural water? Do the fish transport truck/chassis and tank/unit receive an inspection and service prior to the release season? Is a daily service inspection completed before starting Discussion Discussion Discussion |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|--------|--|-------|---------|-----------|-----|-------------------------|---|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #23 | Transportation facilities | 14/11 | 103 | • | 110 | | |
| (cont) | | | | | | | |
| | Does the fish transport unit receive an inspection prior | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | to loading? | | | | | | |
| | Does a pre-loading inspection covering tank water | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | level, pumps or aerators, oxygen injection system | | | | | | |
| | settings, displacement gauge, and truck loading/hauling | | | | | | |
| | density tables checked and reviewed occur prior to | | | | | | |
| | loading fish in the transport unit? | | | | | | |
| | Do hauling criteria include checking the fish 45 | 4 | | | | Trip less than 1 hour | |
| | minutes to 1 hour after loading? | | | | | | |
| | When fish are active and systems are functioning | | | 4 | | Do not monitor | Monitor O ₂ concentration during |
| | properly, is the oxygen concentration reduced and | | | | | | transport |
| | maintained at approximately 8 ppm? | | | | | | |
| | Is water temperature in the transportation unit | | | | 4 | Discussion | Review IHOT temperature criteria for |
| | maintained within the 42-48 °F range? | | | | | | transport |
| | | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|--|-----|-----|---|----|------------|--|
| Do fish releasing procedures include the following | | | | | | |
| criteria? | | | | | | |
| Releasing the fish at the correct release site or into the correct water body. | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| Tempering or the difference between the liberation tank and the target water body should not exceed 10°F. | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| The liberation hose should be angled so that fish gently hit the water. Using a tripod is a method of ensuring the hose will stay at the proper angle. | | 4 | | | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | nce Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #24 | Evaluation practices | 1,112 | 105 | | 110 | | |
| | Has the hatchery conducted fishery contribution studies to: | | | | | | |
| | Determine the requirements for evaluating and improving management programs? | | | | 4 | Discussion | Conduct fishery contribution studies |
| | Develop guidelines that define the geographical area and identify component stocks (hatchery and/or wild) that comprise the management unit? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |
| | Develop guidelines that define if the proper stocks of fish are currently being used? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |
| | Determine which management units contribute to a specific fishery and the time periods of those contributions? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |
| | Determine the relative contributions of the various management units to a specific fishery over the different time periods? | | | | 4 | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | Compliance Status | | | us | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-------------------|-----|---|----|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #25 | Training practices | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does the hatchery have a training schedule for its | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Develop annual training schedule |
| | staff? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does each staff member have a personal training | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | plan approved by a supervisor and reviewed | | | | | | |
| | annually? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does the hatchery routinely exchange training | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | details between other hatcheries and agencies? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does the hatchery encourage and reward off-duty | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | training of staff? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Does the hatchery conduct monthly staff meetings? | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | | | ' | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM# | Description of Performance Measure | | Complia | nce Statı | 18 | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|-----|---|-------|---------|-----------|-----|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #26 | Are monthly hatchery monitoring visits being | 11/14 | Tes | • | 110 | | |
| | conducted by a qualified fish health specialist as | | | | | | |
| | described below? | | | | | | |
| | Conduct visit at least monthly | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Monitoring conducted by qualified fish health specialist | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Examine a representative sample of healthy and moribund fish from each lot. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Review fish culture practices with hatchery manager. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Report finding and results of necropsies on standard form. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Recommend appropriate drug or chemical treatment. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Summarize fish health status or stock prior to release or transfer to another facility. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| #27 | Are all of the functions of the hatchery yearly monitoring visits being completed as described below? | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|--|-----|-----|---|----|------------------------------|--|
| Annually examine each broodstock for the presence of | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| reportable viral pathogens. | | | | | | |
| Annually screen each salmon broodstock for the presence of <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> . | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| Conduct inspection by or under the supervision of qualified fish health specialist. | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliance Status | | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| | 27/4 | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| procedures? | | | | | | |
| Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| especially for incubation and early rearing? | | | | | | |
| Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and | | | | <u>.</u> | | |
| being followed as described below? | | | | | | |
| Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion | |
| Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion | Install and use foot baths |
| incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit? | | | | | | |
| Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock | | | | 4 | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion | Follow IHOT protocols for equipment |
| handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use | | | | | | and rain gear disinfection prior to its use |
| elsewhere in the hatchery? | | | | | | in the hatchery |
| Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion | |
| its use in another pond and/or lot of fish? | | | | | | |
| | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityÕs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityŌs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4 | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facility Ös entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4 | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facilityŌs entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior 4 | Is the hatchery following accepted sanitation procedures? Are there any sources of pathogen-free water, especially for incubation and early rearing? Are the hatchery sanitation procedures understood and being followed as described below? Disinfect/water harden eggs in iodophor? Are foot baths containing disinfectant placed at the incubation facility Os entrance and exit? Is equipment and rain gear utilized in broodstock handling or spawning sanitized prior to its use elsewhere in the hatchery? Is equipment used to collect dead fish sanitized prior Are so No Discussion Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion Inspection of facilities/ Discussion |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | |
|--|-----|-----|---|----|--------------------------------------|
| Is equipment, including vehicles used to transfer | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion |
| fish between facilities, disinfected prior to use with | | | | | |
| any other fish lots or at any other location? | | | | | |
| Are rearing vessels sanitized after fish are removed | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion |
| and prior to introducing a new fish lot or stock? Are dead fish properly disposed of? | | 4 | | | Inspection of facilities/ Discussion |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | C | Compliar | ice Statu | 1S | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #29 | Are water quality parameters being followed? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Are the following water quality parameters within | | | | | | |
| | criteria? (PM #5a-5h) | | | | | | |
| | W | | | | <u>.</u> | D : (1/D: : | |
| | Water temperature | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Develop additional 4 cfs groundwater |
| | | | | | | | supply |
| | Dissolved gases | | | 4 | | No data | Run analysis |
| | Chemistry | | | 4 | | | Run analysis |
| | Turbidity | | | 4 | | | Run analysis |
| | Alkalinity and hardness | | | 4 | | | Run analysis |
| | Nitrite | | | 4 | | | Run analysis |
| | Contaminants | | | 4 | | | Run analysis |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Go to PM #21 | | | | | | |
| #30 | Are incubation and rearing standards being followed? | | | | | | |
| | Are the incubation practices following the IHOT | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | | | 4 | | | Review of feedus/Discussion | |
| | incubation criteria? (PM #18) | | | | | | |
| | Are the rearing practices following the IHOT | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Need 4 more raceways for full program |
| | | | | | - | 21.000.000 | Program |
| | criteria? (PM #19) | | | | | | |
| | Go to rearing practices PM #18-PM #19 | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|----|------------|--|
| #3 | Are egg and fish transfer/release requirements met? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliance Status | | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|-------------------|---|----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | • | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #32 | Is the hatchery's program outlined in a subbasin | | 4 | | | Columbia Basin System Planning | |
| | management plan? | | | | | Production Plan, IDFGÕs 5 Year | |
| | | | | | | Anadromous Manager Plan, and FERC | |
| | | | | | | agreement | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Go to subbasin plan PM #1 | | | | | | |
| #33 | Is the hatchery operating under a current hatchery | | 4 | | | IHOT Operations Plan | |
| | operational plan? | | | | | | |
| | Go to operational plan PM #2 | | | | | | |
| #34 | Is a hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan in place? | | 4 | | | IDFGÕs 5 Year Anadromous Manager | |
| | | | | | | Plan | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Go to hatchery monitoring and evaluation plan PM #3 | | | | | | |
| | Go to nateliery mointoring and evaluation plan i ivi #3 | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | Compliance Status | | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for | |
|------|---|-------------------|-----|----|-------------------------|--|------------|
| | | N/A | Vac | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #35 | Does the hatchery program meet requirements | N/A | Yes | • | No | | |
| | established in the regional hatchery policies and subbasin planning documents in the following areas: species, stock, broodstock collection location, broodstock numbers, broodstock collection strategy, | | | | | | |
| | and spawning and egg-take protocols? | | | | | | |
| | Does the hatchery program meet the requirements for the following? | | | | | | |
| | Species protocols (PM #4a) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Stock protocols (PM #4a) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Broodstock collection location protocols (PM #41) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Broodstock numbers protocols (PM #42) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Broodstock collection strategy protocols (PM #41) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Spawning protocols (PM #42) | | | | 4 | Discussion; low returns impact protocols | See PM #42 |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|---|----|------------------------------|--|
| Egg-take protocols (PM #42) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | Compliance Status | | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for | |
|------|---|-------------------|--------------|----|-------------------------|--|--|
| | | N/A | N/A Yes ? No | | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #36 | Does the hatchery's performance meet requirements outlined in the regional hatchery policies and in subbasin and hatchery plans for the following areas: percent smoltification, rearing density, disease condition, and the number, size date(s), and location of release? | | 165 | • | 110 | | |
| | Percent smoltification (PM #22a1) | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Develop smoltification goal and monitoring program |
| | Rearing density (PM #22a2) Disease condition (PM #22a3) | | 4 | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion Review of records/Discussion | Need 4 more raceways at full program |
| | Number at release (PM #22a4) | | | | 4 | Review of records/Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| | Size at release (PM #22a5) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Date of release (PM #22a6) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |
| | Location of release (PM #22a7) | | 4 | | | Review of records/Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|---|----|------------|--|
| #37 | Are fish reared in the subbasin or acclimated in the | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | subbasin? See PM #22b | | | | | | |
| #38 | Is the release strategy appropriate for the program? See PM #22c | | 4 | | | Discussion | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | nce Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | _ | T | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #39 | For new programs, has a broodstock collection plan | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| 1139 | been developed? | | | | | | |
| | Is the broodstock collection plan written? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |
| | For a non-captive broodstock program: | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |
| | Was an unbiased, representative sample collected? | | | | | | |
| | Was the recommended number of broodstock collected? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |
| | For a captive broodstock program: | | | | | | |
| | Were captive brood progeny excluded as donors for propagating the next generation of the captive broodstock program? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |
| | Were full-sib crosses avoided? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |
| | Is the broodstock collection plan understood and being followed by staff? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply | |

 Table 2
 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook
 Compliance With Performance Measures

| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|----|----------------------------------|
| #40 | For a new program, was the donor selection outline | | | | | |
| | followed in selecting the hatchery broodstock? | | | | | |
| | Is a donor selection plan written? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply |
| | Was the donor selection outline followed in selecting the broodstock? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply |
| | Was the target stock recommended in the donor selection process actually used? | 4 | | | | Existing Program; does not apply |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Compliar | ice Statu | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|---|-----|----------|-----------|----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | |
| #41 | For existing programs, were the broodstock collection | | | | | | |
| | procedures followed? | | | | | | |
| | Is the broodstock collection plan written? | | 4 | | | Review broodstock collection plan | |
| | Does the broodstock collection plan follow the | | | | | | |
| | guideline: | | | | | | |
| | Was an unbiased, representative sample collected? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | Was the recommended number of broodstock | | | | 4 | Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| | collected? | | | | | | |
| | Were the broodstock collection procedures in | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | hatchery operation plan understood and followed? | | | | | | |
| | Were the broodstock collection procedures in hatchery operation plan understood and followed? | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | , -F | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | Compliance Status | | IS | Basis for Compliance or Non-Compliance | Remedial Action Needed for Compliance | |
|------|---|-------------------|-----|----|---|--|-----------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | | • |
| #42 | Was the appropriate number of spawners, male/female | | | | | | |
| | ratios, and fertilization protocols used? | | | | | | |
| | Are the spawning protocols written? | | 4 | | | Review | |
| | Are daily or weekly spawning logs available? | | 4 | | | Review of records | |
| | Was the appropriate number of spawners used? | | | | 4 | Discussion; low returns | Improve adult returns |
| | Did you attempt to spawn all collected broodstock and | | 4 | | | Discussion | |
| | randomize mating with respect to age class, and other | | | | | | |
| | traits? | | | | | | |
| | Was the sex-ratio within the limits given in the | | | | 4 | Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| | performance standards? | | | | | | |
| | Were the fertilization protocols followed? | | | | 4 | Discussion | Improve adult returns |
| | If the hatchery needed to reduce the number of eggs | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| | retained, was this done by representative sampling of | | | | | | |
| | each male/female cross? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

 Table 2 Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook Compliance With Performance Measures

| PM # | Description of Performance Measure | (| Complia | nce Statı | ıs | Basis for Compliance or | Remedial Action Needed for |
|------|--|-----|---------|-----------|----|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | N/A | Yes | ? | No | Non-Compliance | Compliance |
| #43 | Is there a genetics monitoring and evaluation program | | | | | | |
| | in place? | | | | | | |
| | Is a genetics monitoring and evaluation program | | | | 4 | None supplied | Develop genetics monitoring and |
| | available? | | | | | | evaluation plan |
| | Does the plan address the following elements listed in IHOT: | | | | | | |
| | Does the program have elements needed to meet evaluation goals 1-4? | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| | Has a qualified geneticist reviewed and endorsed the program (goal 5)? | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| | Will the program collect the data and maintain the records needed to evaluate compliance on an ongoing basis (goal 5)? | 4 | | | | Discussion | |
| | Is the program understood and followed by staff? | 4 | | | | Discussion | |

Remedial Actions

Based on the compliance status for each performance measure, remedial actions were developed. The required remedial actions are organized into five categories. The types of categories range across a spectrum from those actions that are beyond human control, to those that require a change in agency policy or procedures, to those that involve a significant capital cost to put in place. The following are the five types of remedial actions identified under phase 1 of the audit:

The Five Types of Remedial Actions

| Туре | Description |
|------|--|
| 1 | Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human control or Performance Measures not relevant for this hatchery |
| 2 | Remedial actions requiring changes in agency policies or procedures |
| 3 | Remedial actions requiring changes in monitoring coverage or interval |
| 4 | Remedial actions requiring significant capital expenditures |
| 5 | Remedial actions that may require significant capital expenditures but are not clearly |
| | definable at this time |

Remedial Actions at Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

This section presents the corrective actions required to bring the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program into compliance with IHOT performance measures. The remedial actions suggested here are just that, <u>suggestions</u> developed by the Montgomery Watson Audit Team. For some non-compliance areas, other remedial actions could be proposed. The required remedial actions are cross-referenced to each IHOT performance measure that was not in compliance. Where appropriate, the costs associated with the remedial actions are also presented (Table 3).

The cost estimates presented in this section are based on professional experience from similar projects. In most cases, only a lump-sum figure is presented, and detailed take-off lists have not been prepared. The cost estimates are essentially order of magnitude estimates (\pm 40%).

More importantly, the suggested remedial activities may also present several levels of action.

Optional actions have been listed for several problems. These optional actions are desirable for either operational or safety considerations.

Table 3. Remedial Actions Required at Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

| Remedial Action Required | Cost | PMs¹ |
|---|------|------------|
| Type 1 - Non-compliance issues resulting from items beyond human | | |
| control or Performance Measures not relevant for this hatchery | | |
| Improve adult returns | | 4c, 4g, |
| | | 4h, 17, |
| | | 22a4, 35, |
| | | |
| | L | 36, 41, 42 |
| Type 2 - Remedial actions requiring changes in agency policies or | | |
| procedures | | |
| Document adult contribution | | 4a |
| Follow IHOT alarm protocols when new system is operational | | 6 |
| Perform IHOT QA/QC feed tests | | 12 |
| Review feed protocols with respect to how bags of feed are open | | 12 |
| Develop specific incubation and rearing standards for IHOT Operations | | 18, 19 |
| Plan | | |
| Install and use foot baths | | 21, 28 |
| Develop smoltification goal and monitoring program | | 22a1 |
| Follow IHOT protocols for disinfection of exterior and interior of | | 23 |
| transport vehicles | | |
| Monitor O₂ concentration during transport | | 23 |
| Review IHOT temperature criteria for transport | | 23 |
| Conduct fishery contribution studies | | 24 |
| Develop annual training schedule | | 25 |
| Follow IHOT protocols for equipment and rain gear disinfection prior to | | 28 |
| its use in the hatchery | | |
| Develop genetics monitoring and evaluation plan | | 43 |

| Remedial Action Required | Cost | PMs² |
|--|-----------|---------|
| Type 3 - Remedial actions requiring changes in monitoring coverage | | |
| or interval | | |
| Monitor DO and TGP | | 5b |
| Run analysis for missing chemistry parameters | | 5c |
| Run analysis for turbidity | | 5d |
| Run analysis for alkalinity and hardness | | 5e |
| Run analysis for nitrite | | 5f |
| Run analysis for contaminants | | 5g |
| Type 4 - Remedial actions requiring significant capital expenditures | | |
| Install flow and security alarm system with logging capability | \$10,000- | 6 |
| | \$15,000 | |
| Construct 4 more raceways (needed for full program) | \$180,000 | 9, 19 |
| Construct bird netting and fence for upper pond | \$121,000 | , 11 |
| Install freezer at hatchery (needed for full program) | \$40,000- | 12 |
| | \$60,000 | |
| Construct new release pipe that runs directly to the river | \$22,000 | 13 |
| Fence settling ponds and construct new release pipe | \$52,000 | 14 |
| Type 5 - Remedial actions that may require significant capital | | |
| expenditures but are not clearly definable at this time | | |
| Develop 4 cfs additional groundwater supply for incubation, early | | 5a, 5h |
| rearing, and fry | | |
| Reduce temperature in bulk storage facilities | | 12 |

Hatchery Contribution to

Fisheries, Spawning Grounds, and Hatcheries

This section presents the audit findings for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program contribution of adult fish to fisheries, local fisheries, spawning grounds, and hatcheries. Data is reported by broodyear. A broodyear refers to the adult contribution from the eggs produced from a single group of spawning adults. For some species, this may include fish caught as 2-, 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-year old fish. Because of the return distribution and data processing delays, the complete adult contribution for a given broodyear may not be available until 4 to 5 years after the fish have been released from the hatchery.

Table 4. Adult Contribution to Fisheries, Spawning Grounds, and Hatcheries:

Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

| Year | Fisheries | Spawning | Hatchery ² | Total | Smolt to Adult |
|------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Grounds ² | | Combined | Survival |
| | | | | Contribution | (percent) |
| | (Broodyear) | (Broodyear) | (Broodyear) | (Broodyear) | |
| 1981 | | | | | |
| 1982 | | | | | |

Contribution within Idaho; no information from ocean catch or from Oregon and Washington.

Data obtained from Missing Production Groups Annual Report or from the Regional Mark

Information System database.

Total combined adult contribution; presented when it is not possible to subdivide the contribution into fisheries, spawning grounds, and hatchery contributions.

| 1983 | 0 | 109 | 0.83 |
|------|-----|-----|-------|
| 1984 | 0 | 37 | 0.64 |
| 1985 | 0 | 110 | 0.56 |
| 1986 | 100 | 245 | 0.75 |
| 1987 | 228 | 245 | 0.12 |
| 1988 | 260 | 578 | 0.10 |
| 1989 | 82 | 265 | 0.020 |
| 1990 | 149 | 321 | 0.022 |
| 1991 | 76 | 162 | |
| 1992 | 43 | 88 | |

Annual Operating Expenditures

The level and detail of annual operating expenditures varies widely depending on hatchery, operating agency, and funding source. When provided, expenditures were presented in terms of personnel costs, operating costs (power, feed, supplies), capital costs, indirect costs charged to the federal government, third-party costs, and other costs. These cost components were summed to determine a total hatchery annual cost. Based on discussion with the hatchery manager, the percent of total hatchery costs allocated to a given program was estimated. The total hatchery costs and the percent of hatchery costs allocated to a given program were used to compute the cost of a given program. Table 5 shows the annual operating expenses for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook program. For programs that occur at more than one facility (as shown on Table 1 in Section 3 of this report), the cost breakdown for the component(s) at each facility is presented in a separate table (Tables 5a).

Table 5. Annual Operating Expenses: Pahsimeroi Hatchery - Summer Chinook

| Hatchery | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Summer Chinook | \$135,425 | \$101,881 | \$207,730 |
| 2. | | | |
| 3. | | | |
| 4. | | | |
| 5. | | | |
| Total Program Costs | \$135,425 | \$101,881 | \$207,730 |

The total expenditures for the Pahsimeroi Hatchery are presented in Table 6 by program. The detailed breakdown of program expenditures at this hatchery is presented in separate tables (Tables 6a and 6b).

Table 6. Annual Operating Expenses - Pahsimeroi Hatchery

| Program | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Summer Chinook | \$135,425 | \$101,881 | \$207,730 |
| 2. Summer Steelhead | \$90,283 | \$237,722 | \$89,027 |
| 3. | | | |
| 4. | | | |
| 5. | | | |
| Total Hatchery Costs | \$225,708 | \$339,603 | \$296,757 |

Table 5a. Annual Operating Expenses: Pahsimeroi Hatchery: Summer Chinook

Expenditure Occurring at Pahsimeroi Hatchery

| Component | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Personnel Costs | \$94,512 | \$91,290 | \$101,300 |
| Operational Costs | \$114,523 | \$138,640 | \$80,521 |
| Capital Costs | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indirect Costs | | | |
| Lumped Hatchery Costs | | | |
| Lumped Third-Party Costs | \$16,673 | \$109,673 | \$114,936 |
| Total Hatchery Costs | \$225,708 | \$339,603 | \$296,757 |
| Source of Funds | | | |
| Idaho Power Corporation | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| | | | |
| Program Production (lb) | | | |
| Total Production (lb) | | | |
| Program as Percent of Total | 60% | 30% | 70% |
| Program Costs | \$135,425 | \$101,881 | \$207,730 |

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

Table 6a. Detailed Expenditures at Pahsimeroi Hatchery by Program

Summer Chinook

| Component | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Personnel Costs | \$94,512 | \$91,290 | \$101,300 |
| Operational Costs | \$114,523 | \$138,640 | \$80,521 |
| Capital Costs | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indirect Costs | | | |
| Lumped Hatchery Costs | | | |
| Lumped Third-Party Costs | \$16,673 | \$109,673 | \$114,936 |
| Total Hatchery Costs | \$225,708 | \$339,603 | \$296,757 |
| Source of Funds | | | |
| Idaho Power Corporation | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| | | | |
| Program Production (lb) | | | |
| Total Production (lb) | | | |
| Program as Percent of Total | 60% | 30% | 70% |
| Program Costs | \$135,425 | \$101,881 | \$207,730 |

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

Table 6b. Detailed Expenditures at Pahsimeroi Hatchery by Program

Summer Steelhead

| Component | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Personnel Costs | \$94,512 | \$91,290 | \$101,300 |
| Operational Costs | \$114,523 | \$138,640 | \$80,521 |
| Capital Costs | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indirect Costs | | | |
| Lumped Hatchery Costs | | | |
| Lumped Third-Party Costs | \$16,673 | \$109,673 | \$114,936 |
| Total Hatchery Costs | \$225,708 | \$339,603 | \$296,757 |
| Source of Funds | | | |
| Idaho Power Corporation | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| | | | |
| Program Production (lb) | | | |
| Total Production (lb) | | | |
| Program as Percent of Total | 30% | 70% | 30% |
| Program Costs | \$90,283 | \$237,722 | \$89,027 |

PMs are performance measures that were extracted from the IHOT 1995 report. The IHOT

When it was not possible to obtain a detailed cost breakdown from an agency or third party, the undivided costs were entered here.

performance measures are listed in Table 2 (Section 3 of this report) in numerical order.

PMs are performance measures that were extracted from the IHOT 1995 report. The IHOT performance measures are listed in Table 2 (Section 3 of this report) in numerical order.